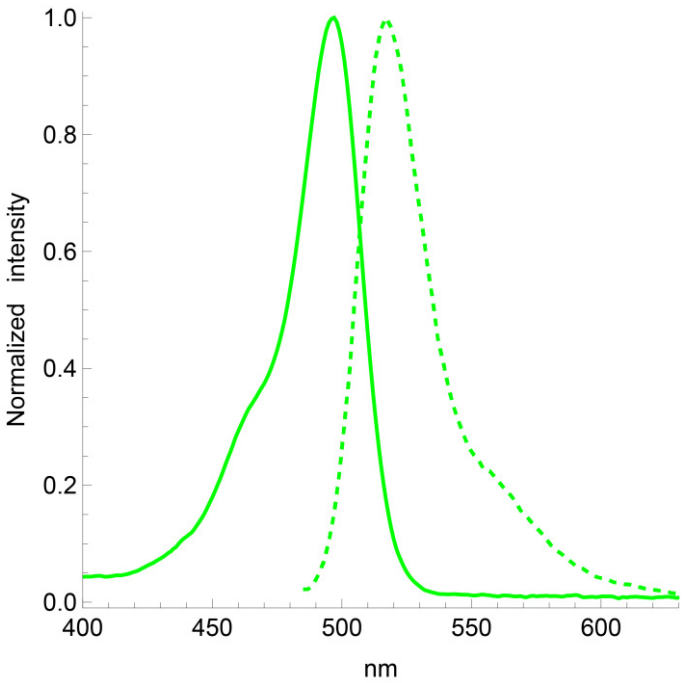
Product information: SPY488-FastAct™ (CY-SC105)

Live Cell Fluorogenic F-actin Labelling Probe

Introduction

SPY488-FastAct™ is a bright, green, fluorogenic & non toxic F-actin stain based on our SPY™ dyes series. Its optimized structure allows to label F-actin in live cells with high specificity and low background. The unique and unmatched feature of SPY488-FastAct™ is its ability to label very fast actin dynamics. The probe does not require any genetic manipulation, transfection or overexpression of fluorescent proteins. SPY488-FastAct™ is based on a bright, photostable SPY™ fluorophore which is superior than fluorescent proteins. SPY488-FastAct™ enables multicolor imaging with SPY555, SPY595, SPY650, SPY700, SiR or m-cherry. SPY488-FastAct™ can be imaged with standard FITC or Alexa488 settings. It can be used for widefield, confocal, SIM or STED imaging of living cells and tissue. Contains 1 vial of SPY488-FastAct™ (lyophilized).



Probe Properties

Absorbance maximum λ_{abs}	497 nm
Fluorescence maximum λ_{fl}	517 nm
Works on fixed cells?	Yes
Probe quantity	100 stainings*
Fluorescence lifetime	n.d.
STED depletion wavelength	592 nm
Shipping	room temperature
Storage	-20°C

Storage & Handling

Store the probe at -20°C or below upon receipt. The lyophilized probe is stable for >1 week at room temperature and for >12 months at -20°C. Reconstitute SPY488-FastAct™ using anhydrous DMSO. We recommend to use newly or freshly opened and anhydrous DMSO to prepare the 1000x stock solution. In contact with air and moisture, DMSO produces decay products which can strongly reduce the shelf life of the probe in solution, even at -20°C. Keep the 1000x stock solution of the probe below -20°C after use. Vials should be allowed to warm to room temperature before opening. When reconstituted and stored properly, the 1000x stock solution is stable for 3 months. Note: DMSO solutions should be handled with particular caution as DMSO is known to facilitate the entry of organic molecules into tissues. Dispose of these reagents in compliance with all pertaining local regulations.

Labelling Protocol

Note: This protocol was optimized using HeLa cells adhering to coverslips and has been confirmed in other common cell lines. Recommendations in this protocol should be used as a starting point, and optimal labeling conditions for each cell type should be determined empirically. SPY488-FastAct™ contains an F-actin binding motive. It may modify actin metabolism in living cells at high doses. Therefore the recommended staining dilution is 1000 fold or higher if long term (>12h) imaging experiments are planned. For all other purposes, 1000 fold dilution SPY488-FastAct™ for staining is recommended.

Spirochrome AG – Chalberweidstrasse 4
8260 Stein am Rhein - Switzerland
Email: info@spirochrome.com
Website: www.spirochrome.com

1. Prepare 1000x stock solution. Add 50 µL of anhydrous DMSO to the SPY488-FastAct™ vial to prepare the 1000x stock solution. We recommend to use newly or freshly opened and anhydrous DMSO to prepare the 1000x stock solution. In contact with air and moisture, DMSO produces decay products which can strongly reduce the shelf life of the probe in solution, even at -20°C. At this stage, the solution can be colored or not, this has no influence on the performance of the probe. After use, this solution should be stored at -20°C or below. Do not divide the 1000x stock solution into small aliquots, they will decay faster and the probe is not altered by many freeze-thaw cycles. When stored properly, this stock solution is stable for 3 months.

2. Prepare the staining solution. Dilute SPY488-FastAct™ to 1x in your usual cell culture medium (e.g. DMEM + 10% fetal bovine serum) and vortex briefly. If the dilution is not performed in a single step, please use DMSO to prepare the intermediate dilution as using aqueous buffers to prepare the intermediate dilution will lead to the formation of probe aggregates. Proceed quickly to step 3. Since staining efficiency can depend on the cell line, it is recommended to stain cells with 1000x dilution at the first attempt and then optimize the SPY488-FastAct™ dilution factor in further experiments until an optimal staining is achieved (see labelling concentration & incubation time table below). Use only freshly made staining solution, and do not use it multiple times.

3. Cell preparation and staining. Grow cells on coverslips, glass bottom dish or glass bottom multi-well plates as usual. When cells have reached the desired density, replace the culture medium by the **staining solution** freshly prepared under step 2 ensuring that all the cells are covered with the solution. Place the cells in the incubator at 37°C in a humidified atmosphere containing 5% CO_2 and observe the following table to determine labelling time as a function of probe concentration:

Dilution factor	suggested labelling time (h)**
1000 or less	0.5
2000	1
>2000	2

After the labelling, do not wash out the cells.

4. Cell imaging. Imaging of SPY488-FastAct is best performed using standard FITC or Alexa488 settings. After labelling, the live cells can be immediately imaged. Washing steps are not recommended for fast actin dynamics visualization. If time lapse imaging is performed, it is important to keep the probe in the imaging medium during the whole experiment to get a constant signal.

* Based on the following conditions: 0.5 ml staining solution / staining experiment with 1x probe concentration. The number of staining experiments can be further increased by reducing volume or probe concentration.

** These labelling times were determined for HeLa cells and may differ depending on the cell line used.

Spirochrome products are high-quality reagents and materials intended for research purposes only. These products must be used by, or directly under the supervision of a technically qualified individual experienced in handling potentially hazardous chemicals. Please read the Material Safety Data Sheet provided for each product; other regulatory considerations may apply. Spirochrome products and product applications are covered by patents and patents pending. SPY is a registered trademark

Limited Use Label License: For research use only. Not intended for any animal or human therapeutic or diagnostic use. The purchase of this product conveys to the buyer the non-transferable right to use the purchased amount of the product and components of the product in research conducted by the buyer (whether the buyer is an academic or for-profit entity). The buyer cannot sell or otherwise transfer (a) this product (b) its components or (c) materials made using this product or its components to a third party or otherwise use this product or its components or materials made using this product or its components for Commercial Purposes. The buyer may transfer information or materials made through the use of this product to a scientific collaborator, provided that such transfer is not for any Commercial Purpose, and that such collaborator agrees in writing (a) to not transfer such materials to any third party, and (b) to use such transferred materials and/or information solely for research and not for Commercial Purposes. Commercial Purposes means any activity by a party for consideration and may include, but is not limited to: (1) use of the product or its components in manufacturing; (2) use of the product or its components to provide a service, information, or data; (3) use of the product or its components for therapeutic, diagnostic or prophylactic purposes; or (4) resale of the product or its components, whether or not such product or its components are resold for use in research. Spirochrome will not assert a claim against the buyer of infringement of the above patents based upon the manufacture, use or sale of a therapeutic, clinical diagnostic, vaccine or prophylactic product developed in research by the buyer in which this product or its components was employed, provided that neither this product nor any of its components was used in the manufacture of such product. If the purchaser is not willing to accept the limitations of this limited use statement, Spirochrome is willing to accept return of the unused product with a full refund. For information on purchasing a license to this product for purposes other than research, contact Spirochrome: Spirochrome AG, Chalberweidstrasse 4, 8620 Stein am Rhein, Switzerland, Email: info@spirochrome.com